

# GAMESS



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## Opis

**GAMESS** (**G**eneral **A**tomic and **M**olecular **E**lectronic **S**tructure **S**ystem) je *ab initio* računalno-kemijska aplikacija opće namjene te posjeduje sve uobičajene QM/MM metode.

GAMESS je otvorenog koda, a koristi MPI paralelizaciju. Određeni izračuni dopuštaju i OpenMP (*threaded*) paralelizaciju.



GAMESS se na računalnom klasteru Supek pokreće prilagođenom `runqms.mpi` skriptom.



Pravilno pokretanje GAMESS-a zahtjeva dobro razumijevanje PBS varijabli, odnosno načina kako se dodjeljuju resursi.

GAMESS zahtjeva da prilikom paralelizacije na svakom čvoru ima jednak i paran broj MPI procesa. Naravno, to znači da možete koristiti i samo jedan računalni čvor.

## Verzije

Verzija	Modul	Podrška	Paralelizacija	Prevodioc	Knjižnice	Supek	Padobran
September 30, 2022 R2 Public Release	scientific/games/22.09	CPU	MPI + OpenMP	Cray	Cray	✓	✗

## Službena dokumentacija

- [GAMESS dokumentacija](#)

## PBS varijable - resursi

#### test.pbs

```
#PBS -l select=4:mpiprocs=4:ncpus=4
#PBS -l place=scatter
```



PBS resursi `mpiprocs` i `ncpus` definirani su po `select-u`, odnosno po tzv. *chunku* (komadu čvora).

`ncpus` predstavlja broj zatraženih **CPU jezgara** po jednom `selectu`. To znači da je **ukupan broj zatraženih CPU jezgara** jednak `select×ncpus`.

Ako nije eksplicitno definiran, podrazumijeva se `ncpus=1`.

`mpiprocs` predstavlja broj **MPI procesa** po jednom `selectu`. To znači da je **ukupan broj MPI procesa** jednak `select×mpiprocs`.

Za svaki definirani `select`, u datoteku `PBS_NODEFILE` zapisuje se po `select×mpiprocs` *hostname*-ova, odnosno radnih čvorova (čiji je to komad). Koji će to biti čvorovi, ovisi o "raspodjeli" chunkova, odnosno selectova:

- `place=scatter` će svaki *chunk* smjestiti na drugi čvor.
- `place=pack` će svaki *chunk* smjestiti na isti čvor.
- `place=free` će *chunkove* smjestiti na one čvorove koji su slobodni, bez konkretne pravilnosti.

Za svaki zapisani *hostname*, MPI pokretač `mpiexec` će pokrenuti će po jedan MPI proces.

Ako nije eksplicitno definiran, podrazumijeva se `mpiprocs=1`.



Kako bi se za svaki MPI proces dodijelila po jedna CPU jezgra, nužno je da su vrijednosti `ncpus` i `mpiprocs` iste.



**OpenMP** za svoju varijablu `OMP_NUM_THREADS` preuzima (podrazumijeva) vrijednost `ncpus`.

Ako ne koristite OpenMP, nužno je u skripti dodatno definirati i `export OMP_NUM_THREADS=1`, kako bi se pregazila podrazumijevana vrijednost.

## PBS primjeri

U nadolazećim primjerima pokazat će se kako različito definirane `select` i `mpiprocs` varijable utječu na sadržaj `PBS_NODEFILE` datoteke.

Kako je ranije objašnjeno, MPI pokretač `mpiexec` čita sadržaj `PBS_NODEFILE` datoteke i za svaku liniju (*hostname*) pokreće po jedan MPI proces.

### 1. primjer

#### test.pbs

```
#PBS -l select=4:mpiprocs=2
#PBS -l place=scatter
```

#### PBS\_NODEFILE

```
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b1n0.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b1n0.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s1b0n0.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s1b0n0.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s1b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s1b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
```

U gore prikazanoj **PBS\_NODEFILE** datoteci možemo uočiti 4 jedinstvena *hostname*-a (**select=4**, **place=scatter**) od kojih se svaki ponavlja 2 puta (**mpiprocs=2**).

## 2. primjer

#### test.pbs

```
#PBS -l select=4:mpiprocs=2
#PBS -l place=pack
```

#### PBS\_NODEFILE

```
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
```

U gore prikazanoj **PBS\_NODEFILE** datoteci možemo uočiti 8 istih *hostname*-ova, nastalih kao umnožak 4 *chunk*a s istog čvora (**select=4**, **place=scatter**) i 2 MPI procesa po chunk-u (**mpiprocs=2**).

## 3. primjer

#### test.pbs

```
#PBS -l select=1:mpiprocs=8
#PBS -l place=pack
```

#### PBS\_NODEFILE

```
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
```

U gore prikazanoj **PBS\_NODEFILE** datoteci možemo uočiti isti rezultat kao u **2. primjeru**.

## 4. primjer

### test.pbs

```
#PBS -l select=8
#PBS -l place=pack
```

### PBS\_NODEFILE

```
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
x8000c0s0b0n1.hsn.hpc.srce.hr
```

U gore prikazanoj **PBS\_NODEFILE** možemo uočiti isti rezultat kao u prethodna dva primjera, budući da se podrazumijeva **mpiprocs=1**.

## GAMESS primjeri

U nadolazećim primjerima pokazat će se različiti načini pokretanja GAMESS-a.

Ulaznu datoteku **input.inp** možete kopirati iz *code block*-a niže.

### input.inp

```
!   File created by the GAMESS Input Deck Generator Plugin for Avogadro
$BASIS GBASIS=N31 NGAUSS=6 NDFUNC=1 NPFUNC=1 $END
$CONTRL SCFTYP=RHF RUNTYP=ENERGY DFTTYP=B3LYP $END
$SYSTEM MWORDS=4000 $END

$DATA
Title
Cl
Br    35,0      3,56792      6,20395      0,27301
O     8,0      5,99385      1,25485      2,14969
O     8,0      4,86398      4,86307      4,91333
O     8,0      9,36952      3,86128      5,45457
O     8,0      1,54687      -0,26364      1,35457
O     8,0     11,23010      -0,35017      7,71431
O     8,0      7,94882      -3,40000      7,34023
O     8,0      7,71226      -3,45738      5,09165
O     8,0      3,54573      4,66607     12,08432
O     8,0      1,06083      5,28575      1,66226
N      7,0      5,86736      3,50561      2,65626
N      7,0      6,76378      4,83325      6,09126
N      7,0      3,13636      1,03709      2,22294
N      7,0      8,95790      1,86028      6,26477
N      7,0      9,37450     -1,11066      6,82270
N      7,0      0,99106      3,20019      2,43191
N      7,0      0,47930      1,60281      6,30486
N      7,0     -4,09822      2,53404      3,48143
N      7,0      0,07650      0,11692      8,10206
N      7,0     -1,61601      1,03380      6,96204
N      7,0     -5,90834      3,08906      2,03608
N      7,0     -6,15293      3,20068      4,22719
C      6,0      6,77054      3,83619      3,77586
C      6,0      7,77853      4,83972      3,18590
C      6,0      7,86928      4,45830      1,73522
```

C	6,0	6,43765	4,05239	1,43978
C	6,0	5,33264	2,21094	2,56285
C	6,0	6,04418	4,51843	4,95775
C	6,0	3,85334	2,06871	3,03035
C	6,0	3,82518	1,69347	4,53030
C	6,0	7,43867	3,82045	6,93742
C	6,0	2,48426	2,08700	5,12569
C	6,0	6,42368	2,85151	7,55072
C	6,0	9,49202	1,34388	7,53402
C	6,0	8,62178	3,18402	6,16079
C	6,0	10,43357	2,39875	8,19614
C	6,0	1,81613	0,80150	1,92414
C	6,0	0,64934	1,77310	2,35908
C	6,0	1,92868	1,40766	6,36426
C	6,0	10,58420	2,18829	9,71051
C	6,0	5,63196	3,34613	8,74061
C	6,0	10,09604	-0,06626	7,32267
C	6,0	-0,77919	1,60233	1,79357
C	6,0	11,77364	2,60004	7,47908
C	6,0	8,04480	-1,29490	6,17027
C	6,0	6,90311	-0,60391	6,92005
C	6,0	-1,81048	1,99183	2,88756
C	6,0	10,80985	3,51979	10,42475
C	6,0	5,42320	-1,01713	6,76441
C	6,0	4,62016	4,30159	8,59811
C	6,0	5,86515	2,79198	10,01310
C	6,0	-3,21452	2,23620	2,34802
C	6,0	7,87635	-2,81520	6,11632
C	6,0	3,91433	4,75877	9,71382
C	6,0	5,13777	3,22430	11,12151
C	6,0	1,30848	4,10447	1,44103
C	6,0	5,04426	-2,41022	7,25155
C	6,0	4,58305	-0,03324	7,59020
C	6,0	4,18971	4,22448	10,96785
C	6,0	-0,27787	0,95739	7,10655
C	6,0	2,08674	3,67797	0,23409
C	6,0	3,21717	4,39098	-0,19055
C	6,0	1,80685	2,46734	-0,40829
C	6,0	-5,29455	2,91008	3,22888
C	6,0	4,15299	3,77527	-1,03839
C	6,0	2,75670	1,83756	-1,21452
C	6,0	3,95783	2,47120	-1,48620
H	1,0	6,20607	5,46475	6,65425
H	1,0	3,74093	0,30166	1,86990
H	1,0	9,63459	1,68432	5,52462
H	1,0	10,01025	-1,89644	6,68656
H	1,0	0,59762	3,67483	3,23782
H	1,0	-0,57546	0,02060	8,86321
H	1,0	1,03955	0,17581	8,39985
H	1,0	-1,88949	1,72173	6,26525
H	1,0	-2,17398	1,09309	7,79882
H	1,0	-6,86736	2,76982	2,04855
H	1,0	-5,40994	2,68962	1,24739
H	1,0	-5,65740	3,26954	5,11098
H	1,0	-6,68607	4,04472	4,04752
H	1,0	8,07045	-2,75206	8,06255
H	1,0	3,09190	5,49713	11,86526
H	1,0	7,24515	2,90504	4,09623
H	1,0	8,77279	4,80883	3,62297
H	1,0	7,41920	5,86992	3,29675
H	1,0	8,54500	3,61423	1,58821
H	1,0	8,20474	5,29051	1,10705
H	1,0	5,87825	4,96011	1,21269
H	1,0	6,37482	3,37867	0,59775
H	1,0	3,38113	3,03839	2,87192
H	1,0	4,62070	2,20001	5,06906
H	1,0	3,99648	0,61838	4,63248
H	1,0	7,90445	4,39567	7,74781
H	1,0	1,80261	1,75289	4,38402
H	1,0	2,36950	3,17263	5,17808
H	1,0	6,91970	1,95570	7,89964

H	1,0	5,72799	2,52435	6,78214
H	1,0	8,65416	1,19042	8,21306
H	1,0	9,92936	3,36725	8,11349
H	1,0	0,46571	1,43639	3,37840
H	1,0	2,14881	0,33513	6,30793
H	1,0	2,35175	1,84692	7,26882
H	1,0	9,66694	1,74974	10,12094
H	1,0	11,40373	1,49746	9,93107
H	1,0	-0,96209	0,56666	1,48408
H	1,0	-0,93324	2,24205	0,91930
H	1,0	12,46787	1,77469	7,65101
H	1,0	12,26079	3,51550	7,83202
H	1,0	11,63796	2,71101	6,39850
H	1,0	8,12843	-0,91806	5,14459
H	1,0	7,14143	-0,57307	7,98980
H	1,0	6,93468	0,42482	6,55774
H	1,0	-1,48860	2,90243	3,40933
H	1,0	-1,83994	1,20272	3,65067
H	1,0	9,99350	4,22023	10,20834
H	1,0	11,74724	3,98863	10,11234
H	1,0	10,83987	3,37390	11,50761
H	1,0	5,13946	-0,93789	5,70965
H	1,0	4,35297	4,69340	7,61837
H	1,0	6,60342	2,00600	10,15675
H	1,0	-3,18607	3,08078	1,65166
H	1,0	-3,56863	1,34313	1,82331
H	1,0	3,14195	5,50926	9,57976
H	1,0	5,31545	2,79011	12,10182
H	1,0	5,40037	-2,58094	8,27141
H	1,0	5,42058	-3,19176	6,59269
H	1,0	3,95298	-2,52695	7,25648
H	1,0	5,02155	0,15724	8,57356
H	1,0	3,56567	-0,39229	7,75619
H	1,0	4,50859	0,92190	7,07144
H	1,0	0,87795	1,93984	-0,23697
H	1,0	5,06428	4,29397	-1,32622
H	1,0	2,56523	0,83165	-1,58304
H	1,0	4,72425	1,96229	-2,06482
\$END				

16 MPI procesa: 16 MPI procesa × 1 čvor

#### run.sge

```
#PBS -q cpu
#PBS -l select=1:mpiprocs=16:ncpus=16

export OMP_NUM_THREADS=1

cd ${PBS_O_WORKDIR}

module load scientific/gamess/22.09

rungms.mpi input.inp
```

16 MPI procesa: 4 MPI procesa × 4 čvora

**run.sge**

```
#PBS -q cpu
#PBS -l select=4:mpiprocs=4:ncpus=4
#PBS -l place=scatter

export OMP_NUM_THREADS=1

cd ${PBS_O_WORKDIR}

module load scientific/gamess/22.09

rungms.mpi input.inp
```